Optional practical training workshop
Workshop agenda

- Introduction to OPT
- Application process
- Maintaining status on OPT
- Travel information
- After initial OPT
What is OPT?

- Benefit of F-1 status at each higher-level degree
- Eligible one time after bachelor’s, master’s, and PhD level
- Work authorization for 12 months
- Permission from US government to work in the US after graduation
- Employment related to field of study

Job must be related to major, not minor
You are eligible for OPT if you...

1. have been in F-1 status for one academic year
2. have a passport valid six months into the future
3. accumulated no more than 364 days of full time CPT
Thesis/dissertation students

- Post-completion OPT can start before you graduate
- Program end date will be shortened to facilitate the start of your OPT period
Application process
Application: 3 step process

**Step 1:** Gather and complete required documents

**Step 2:** Submit online request through myStatus

**Step 3:** Mail application to USCIS and wait
Step 1: Gather and complete paperwork

- I-765
- Copies of all previous I-20s (do not staple documents)
- Copies of passport, visa, I-94 and any previous EAD cards
- $75 OPT processing fee (cash, check, money order; payable to MU International Center)
Remember to mark this top box

You can use the International Center’s address here

Eligibility code: (C) (3) (B)

Print, then sign
Step 2: Submit OPT request to International Center

- Submit request in myStatus
  - Read OPT acknowledgements
  - Read OPT fee information
  - Complete OPT questionnaire
  - Complete OPT Workshop Review
  - Send adviser verification to academic adviser

- Submit documents from step 1 in person or upload to myStatus
  - Turn in $75 OPT processing fee to International Center front desk
Step 2: Receive documents from International Center

- Processing time for the International Center takes up to **five business days** after all required documents are submitted.
- Pick up documents from International Center:
  > New I-20 with OPT recommendation
  > Pre-paid FedEx express mailing envelope
  > Any documents submitted in-person

Before mailing your application, please let your international student adviser know if you need to make any changes.
New I-20

- OPT starts and ends **after** the end date on your I-20
- Program end date will be adjusted to the end of the semester of your graduation
New I-20

Department of Homeland Security
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

I-20, Certificate of Eligibility for Nonimmigrant Student Status
DMM NO. 1653-0038

**SEVIS ID:** [Redacted]  **NAME:** [Redacted]

**EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TYPE</th>
<th>FULL/PART-TIME</th>
<th>STATUS</th>
<th>START DATE</th>
<th>END DATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POST-COMPLETION OPT</td>
<td>FULL TIME</td>
<td>REQUESTED</td>
<td>01 JUNE 2018</td>
<td>31 MAY 2019</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CHANGE OF STATUS/CAP-GAP EXTENSION**

**AUTHORIZED REDUCED COURSE LOAD**

**CURRENT SESSION DATES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CURRENT SESSION START DATE</th>
<th>CURRENT SESSION END DATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 JANUARY 2018</td>
<td>11 MAY 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRAVEL ENDORSEMENT**

This page, when properly endorsed, may be used for reentry of the student to attend the same school after a temporary absence from the United States. Each endorsement is valid for one year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Designated School Official</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>SIGNATURE</th>
<th>DATE ISSUED</th>
<th>PLACE ISSUED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Christine Hah</td>
<td>ISSS Advisor</td>
<td>[Redacted]</td>
<td>01/12/18</td>
<td>[Redacted]</td>
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</tbody>
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Step 3: Mail application to USCIS

- Check or money order for $410 payable to “U.S. Department of Homeland Security”
  - For credit card payment include form G-1450 form
- Two passport-style photographs (taken recently)
- I-765 (original, signed and dated)
- Copy of new OPT I-20
- Copies of previous I-20s
- Copies of I-94, visa, passport, any previous EADs
- G-1145 form (recommended)
What are the three steps to apply for OPT?

A. 1. Gather documents  
    2. Submit to USCIS  
    3. Start working

B. 1. Gather documents  
    2. Submit myStatus request  
    3. Mail to USCIS

C. 1. Apply to International Center  
    2. Get OPT approval from International Center  
    3. Start working

D. 1. Apply to International Center  
    2. get new I-20  
    3. start working
What are the three steps to apply for OPT?

A. 1. Gather documents
   2. Submit to USCIS
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B. 1. Gather documents
    2. Submit myStatus request
    3. Mail to USCIS

C. 1. Apply to International Center
    2. Get OPT approval from International Center
    3. Start working

D. 1. Apply to International Center
    2. get new I-20
    3. start working
OPT timeline

**OPT application period**
- 90 days before
- 60 days after
- Program end date: May 15, 2020
- Feb. 15, 2020
- July 14, 2020

**Employment period**
- 12 months
- Work authorization for maximum of 12 months from OPT start date
- July 14, 2020

**Grace period**
- OPT Ends
- 60 days
- Time to transfer, start a new program, change status or exit the U.S.
- July 14, 2021
After you apply

- You will receive a receipt in the mail two to three weeks after your application is received by USCIS.
- Check the status of your application through the USCIS website, using “YSC” number.
- International student adviser cannot contact USCIS on your behalf.
After USCIS receives your application

- After you apply, changing dates or withdrawing your application is **difficult** and not guaranteed
  > So be sure about your OPT plans
  > Talk to your international student adviser if you decide to withdraw

- You cannot cancel your OPT after your application has been approved
# USCIS decisions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approved</th>
<th>Rejection/denial</th>
<th>Request for evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yay! Congratulations!</td>
<td><strong>Application</strong></td>
<td>RFE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; Received more than 90 days before program end date</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; Received more than 30 days after OPT recommendation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; I-765 not signed/box not checked</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Old or previously used photos</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Check</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt; Wrong date, filled incorrectly, not signed, not in your name</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>More information needed to make a decision</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Timing tips

- Application must be received by USCIS before grace period ends (60-day)
- Mail application within a timely manner
- Apply as early as possible, even if you don’t have a job yet
- If you have a job offer, make sure you are applying at least 90 days in advance of your start date.
Timing tips

- On-campus work authorization ends on program end date
- There may be a gap in employment between program end date on I-20 and date OPT begins
- If driver’s license is expiring, renew before submitting your OPT documents to the International Center
Maintaining status on OPT
Maintaining F-1 status on OPT

- You are still in F-1 student status with the University of Missouri and using a benefit of that status.
- F-1 status is maintained through employment (not through enrollment).
- Your I-20 is still valid — the second page shows OPT dates even though the first page program end date has passed.
- You can sign up for insurance through Aetna while on OPT, but it is not automatically applied unless you are enrolled in MU courses.
Maintaining F-1 status on OPT

- Employment can be paid or unpaid
- Must work **21 hours** or more each week
- Can switch employers
- Can work for multiple employers
- Can take part-time incidental courses, but cannot start another academic program
- Allowed 90 days of unemployment
Maintaining F-1 status on OPT

- Update myStatus within 10 days of:
  > Moving to a new address
  > Finding employment or switching employers
  > Ending employment

- If employment is not reported within 90 days from OPT start date, your SEVIS record will be automatically terminated
Maintaining F-1 status on OPT

- You can only begin working on the approved start date and once your EAD card arrives
  > If your EAD card is approved after your requested start date, the start and end dates will be adjusted to give you the full benefit of your authorized period of employment

- You can stay in the U.S. while your OPT application is pending
What is your status while on OPT?

A. OPT
B. H-1B
C. F-1
D. J-1
What is your status while on OPT?

A. OPT

B. H-1B

C. F-1

D. J-1

Review
Travel information
Travel with pending application

Pending OPT app + Before graduation = Passport, visa, I-20 w/ travel signature, letter from department

Pending OPT app + After graduation = Passport, visa, I-20 w/ travel signature, OPT receipt notice
Travel with approved application

Approved OPT application + After graduation = Passport, visa, I-20 w/ travel signature, proof of employment, EAD card*

*EAD card is not valid for re-entry by itself. After approval, you must have a job in order to re-enter the U.S.
Who should you tell when you get a new job?

A. USCIS
B. Your best friend
C. MU International Center
D. Your academic adviser
Who should you tell when you get a new job?

A. USCIS

C. MU International Center

B. Your best friend

D. Your academic adviser
When should you update them?

A. Today
B. Within 10 days
C. Within one month
D. As soon as you accept the job
When should you update them?

A. Today
B. Within 10 days
C. Within one month
D. As soon as you accept the job
After initial OPT
STEM extension

- Eligibility:
  - Your degree is in STEM-qualifying field
  - You are working in a paid position related to your major
    - You can work for multiple employers, but each must be more than 20 hours/week
  - Your employer is registered with the E-Verify employment verification system
Application for 24- month STEM extension

- Must apply **before** initial OPT period ends
- Log in to myStatus to request OPT STEM extension

> Some additional documents needed, so review [online checklist](#)
H-1B cap-gap extension

- Eligibility: F-1 students working on OPT who have:
  - An OPT work authorization end date between April 1 and Sept. 30 or April 1 must fall within your OPT grace period
  - An employer who has filed a timely H-1B petition for you with a start date of Oct. 1
  - Any major is eligible for H-1B; not restricted to STEM students

- Have questions? Meet with an international student adviser
Questions?

- International Center website: [international.missouri.edu/opt](http://international.missouri.edu/opt)
- **Lauren Pate**: [patelaur@missouri.edu](mailto:patelaur@missouri.edu)  
  > All sponsored students
- **Killion Hardesty**: [kdhkwd@mail.missouri.edu](mailto:kdhkwd@mail.missouri.edu)  
  > Last names starting with A-L
- **Mo Whitley**: [whitleymo@missouri.edu](mailto:whitleymo@missouri.edu)  
  > Last names starting with M-Z